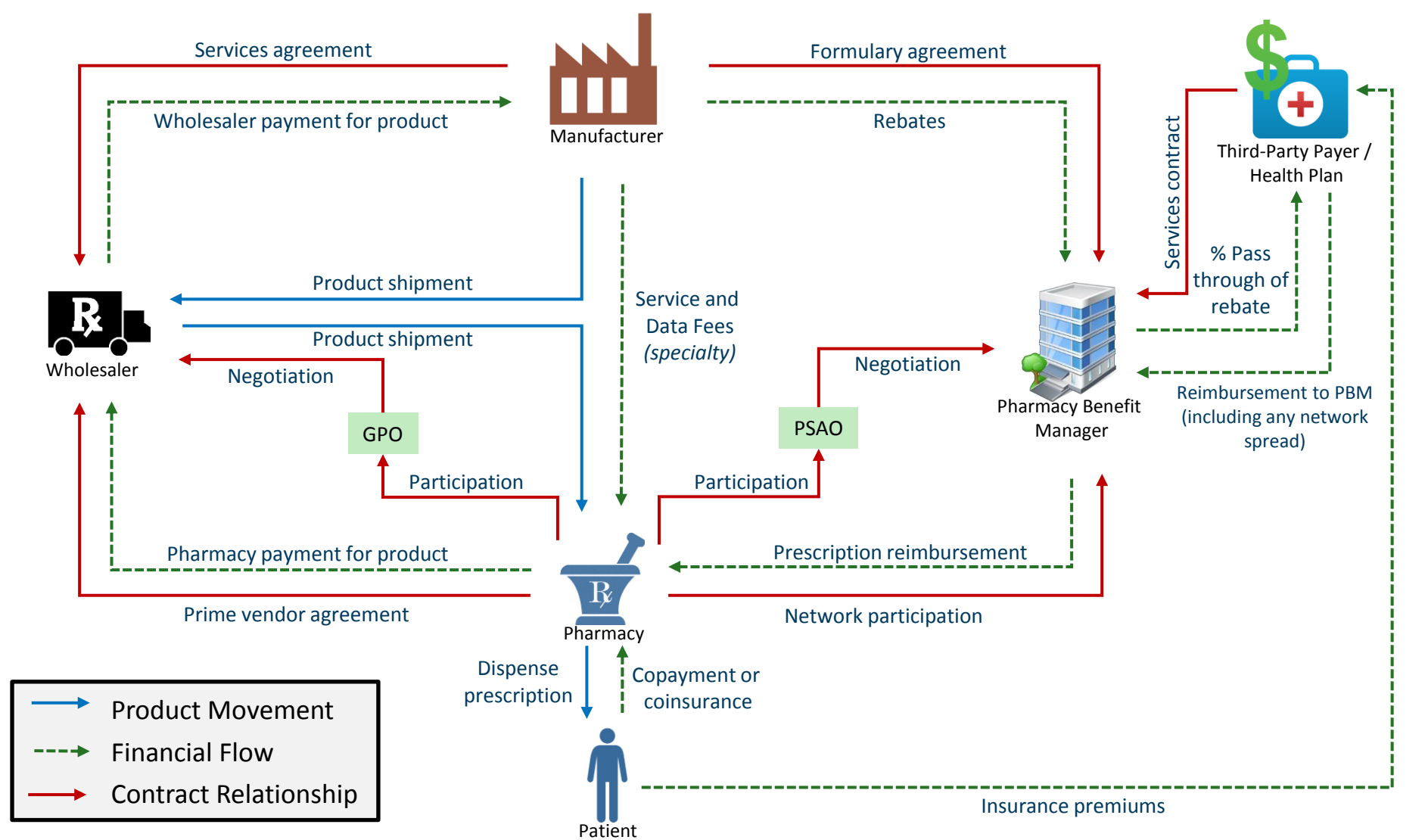


U.S. Distribution and Reimbursement System: Patient-Administered, Outpatient Drugs



GPO = Group Purchasing Organization; PSAO = Pharmacy Services Administrative Organization

Source: Fein, Adam J., [The 2018 Economic Report on U.S. Pharmacies and Pharmacy Benefit Managers](#), Drug Channels Institute, 2018. Chart illustrates flows for Patient-Administered, Outpatient Drugs. Please note that this chart is illustrative. It is not intended to be a complete representation of every type of product movement, financial flow, or contractual relationship in the marketplace.